

**Class: SYBA**

**Semester: III**

**Time: 02 Hours**

**Marks: 60**

**Subject: Demography**

Note: 1. All questions are mandatory.

2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**Q.1 Answer the following question (Any 2)**

**(15 Marks)**

A Explain the Meaning and Nature of Demography.

B Explain the Malthusian theory of Population with its limitation.

C Explain the Growth of Indian Population.

**Q.2 Answer the following question (Any 2)**

**(15 Marks)**

A Discuss the factors affecting Fertility.

B Describe the Factors affecting Nuptiality.

C Discuss the factors affecting Mortality.

**Q.3 Answer the following question (Any 2)**

**(15 Marks)**

A Discuss the factors affecting Migration.

B Discuss the Trends and Pattern of Urbanization in India.

C Describe the problem of Urbanization in India.

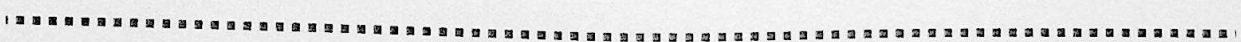
**Q.4 Answer the following question (Any 2)**

**(15 Marks)**

A Describe the salient features of Indian census-2011

B Describe the importance of Family planning and Family welfare.

C Write about the Population projection in India.



Class : SYBA  
Duration : 2 Hours

Subject: Micro Economics - I: Major  
Max. Marks : 60

N.B:

1. Attempt all questions.
2. All questions carry equal marks
3. Figures to right indicate full marks.

1. Answer the following questions. (Any Two)

(15)

- a) Define Macroeconomics. Explain its scope.
- b) Elaborate the Keynesian School of Economics.
- c) Explain the following concepts in brief:
  - i) GDP
  - ii) Economic Growth
  - iii) Saving
  - iv) Consumption
  - v) Investment
  - vi) Inflation

2. Answer the following questions. (Any Two)

(15)

- a) Discuss Say's law of Market.
- b) Explain features of the Trade Cycle.
- c) Given the Consumption Function,  $C = 200 + 0.6Y$ , Calculate the following:
  - i) Consumption when National Income is Rs. 5000
  - ii) Average Propensity to Consume (APC) when National Income is Rs. 5000
  - iii) Average Propensity to Save (APS) when National Income is Rs. 5000

3. Answer the following questions. (Any Two)

(15)

- a) Explain the Working of Investment Multiplier.
- b) Discuss the constituents of Money Supply.
- c) Calculate Savings (S), Average Propensity to Save (APS), Marginal Propensity to Save, (MPS), Average Propensity to Consume (APC) and Marginal Propensity to Consume for the following data:

Income (Y)	0	300	800	1000	1250	1500	1750	2000
Consumption (C)	400	600	900	1000	1200	1375	1525	1650

4. Answer the following questions. (Any Two)

(15)

- a) Define Commercial Bank and discuss its Primary Functions.
- b) Explain the Commercial Banking Reforms, 1990.
- c) Analyse the Role of the Central Bank.

SYBA: Eco

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SET 2

NA2325

SYBA (Semester - III)

### Entrepreneurship Development II

Total Marks: 30 Duration: 1 Hour

Q1 Answer the following questions. (Any 1) (10 Marks)

- A. What are the functions of entrepreneurs in Economic development?
- B. What supporting factors help women entrepreneurs?
- C. What are the features of a successful entrepreneur?

Q2. Answer the following questions. (Any 1) (10 Marks)

- A. What is project selection?
- B. What are the latest developments in small enterprise exports?
- C. What are the external constraints in export performance?

Q3. Write short notes on the following: (Any 2) (10 Marks)

- A. Procedure for registering a project
- B. Technological and psychological factors influencing entrepreneurship
- C. Structure of a project report
- D. Barriers faced by women in entrepreneurship

251006

Sociology - SYBA  
Semester- III - 2025-2026

NA2325

Indian Society: Structure and Change (Paper I)

Time: 2hour

Marks: 60

Note: Attempt any Four (60 Marks)

Q. No	Question	Marks	
Q.1	<i>Evaluate the impact of Westernization and Secularisation on traditional Indian institutions.</i>	(15)	
Q.2	<i>Evaluate A. R. Desai's Marxist perspective of Indian nationalism, peasant struggles, and the state, highlighting its strengths and limitations.</i>	(15)	
Q.3	<i>Analyse the impact of T. K. Oommen's concept of religious nationalism on pluralism in Indian society.</i>	(15)	
Q.4	<i>Examine an ethnic conflict in India, identifying its causes and consequences.</i>	(15)	
Q.5	<i>Analyse the tourism potential of Maharashtra and Raigad District. Evaluate the role of Policies in its sustainable development.</i>	(15)	
Q.6	<b>Write Short Notes on (any two)</b>	(15)	
a	<i>Six characteristics of Caste (G.S. Ghurye)</i>		
b	<i>Ranajit Guha (Subaltern Studies)</i>		
c	<i>Regional Identity in India.</i>		
d	<i>Communities in Maharashtra</i>		

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NEP SYBA Paper II Sem III

NA2325

## Emerging Issues and Concerns in Indian Contemporary Society

2025-26

Marks: 60

02 hours

**Note:****Attempt Any Four Questions.****All questions carry equal marks.**

- Q1. Illustrate on Henry Lefebvre's concept of The Right to the City. (15)
- Q2. Examine the indicators of carbon footprints. (15)
- Q3. What is Urban Governance? Examine the role of MMRDA as urban planning agency. (15)
- Q4. Discuss why developments must incorporate open spaces as an integral part. (15)
- Q5. Give a detailed description of Alternative Health System. (15)
- Q6. Write short notes (Any Two) (15)
- a) Factors of migration
  - b) Environmental sustainability
  - c) SRA
  - d) Informed consent

S4BA

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NA2325

**SYBA-Sociology**  
**Sem III – VSC**  
**Introduction to Qualitative Social Research**

**Time: 1hour**

**Marks: 30**

**Note: Attempt any Two Questions**

<b>Sr. No</b>	<b>Question</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>1</b>	Explain the significance of value orientation and ethical considerations in qualitative research. Provide examples to support your arguments.	<b>15</b>
<b>2</b>	What are qualitative interviews? Discuss the differences between structured, semi-structured, and unstructured interviews.	<b>15</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Write Short Notes on (any 2)</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>a.</b>	Confidentiality and anonymity	
<b>b.</b>	Critique of Quantitative Research	
<b>c.</b>	Advantages and limitations of Focus Group Discussion	
<b>d.</b>	Conducting Focused Group Discussion	

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Time: 2 hrs

Semester III Examinations

Note:

1. All four questions are compulsory.
  2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
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Total marks: 60

Q 1. Attempt **ANY THREE** out of six

(15 marks)

1. Sonnet
2. Lyric
3. Ballad
4. Imagery
5. Symbolism
6. War Poetry

Q 2. Attempt **ANY ONE** out of two

(15 marks)

1. How does Shakespeare use the theme of time immortality to contrast poetry with material monuments in his 'Not Marble, nor the gilded monuments'?
2. Examine how Donne uses paradox in *The Flea* to challenge conventional views of love.

Q3. Attempt **ANY ONE** out of two

(15 marks)

1. Examine how Pope uses the mock-epic style and satire in Canto 1 of *The Rape of the Lock* to critique the aristocratic society.
2. Analyze how Robert Browning uses the dramatic monologue form in *My Last Duchess* to reveal the themes of power, gender, art, and control.

Q4. Attempt **ANY ONE** out of two

(15 marks)

1. Discuss how Owen conveys the senselessness of war and fragility of human life in *Futility*.
2. Examine how Plath combines personal pain with historical and mythic allusions in the poem *Daddy*.

## हिंदी व्यंग्य निबंध (Hindi Satirical Essay)

समय : 2 घंटे

अंक : 60

- सूचना : 1) प्रश्न पहला अनिवार्य है ।  
2) दायीं ओर के अंक गुण दर्शाते हैं।

प्रश्न 1. निम्नलिखित अवतरणों की संदर्भ सहित व्याख्या कीजिए।

15

- अ) "सार्वजनिक अस्पताल का खयाल आते ही सहसा मैं काँप उठा. अस्पताल जैसे ही एक खतरनाक शब्द होता है, फिर यदि उसके साथ सार्वजनिक शब्द चिपका हो तो समझो आत्मा से परमात्मा के मिलन का समय आ गया।"

अथवा

"हाँ, ऐनक ऐसा गहना नहीं है. यह 'समानतावादी' जेवर है. 'वह कैसे?' मैंने पूछा तो उन्होंने स्पष्ट किया- 'क्योंकि इस गहने को हर व्यक्ति. छोटा-बड़ा, अमीर-गरीब, अगड़ा-पिछड़ा, समान रूप से पहन सकते हैं।"

- आ) "मैं चूडामणि मिश्र अपनी पत्नी जशोदा देवी से जीवन भर परेशान रहा. अत्यंत आलसी, चटोरी और लापरवाह स्त्री है यह. मैंने तो दाल भात और सत्तू खाकर जीवन बिता दिया, लेकिन यह हरामजादी मुझसे छिपाकर प्रायः नित्य ही रबड़ी, मलाई और मिठाई खाती है....."

अथवा

"पाप है, जरूर पाप है मेरे भाई ! लेकिन कुछ पाप ऐसे ही हैं दुनिया में कि जिन्हें हिम्मत करके आदमी अपने सिर ले ले तो एक दिन वह ऊँचे पुण्यों का सृष्टा...मेरा मतलब है ऊँचे पुण्यों का रचनेवाला बन जाता है."

प्रश्न 2. निम्नलिखित दीर्घोत्तरी प्रश्नों में से किसी तीन प्रश्न का उत्तर लिखिए।

45

- वर्तमान समय में 'छूकर चरण भाग्य बनते हैं' व्यंग्य के महत्व को विशद कीजिए?
- 'कन्या रत्न का दर्द' व्यंग्य के माध्यम से भ्रूणहत्या की समस्याओं पर प्रकाश डालिए ?
- 'वसीयत' व्यंग्य के आधार पर चूडामणि मिश्र के व्यक्तित्व के पहलुओं पर चर्चा कीजिए?
- 'ऐनक के बहाने' व्यंग्य के माध्यम व्यंग्यकार के विचारों पर प्रकाश डालिए ?
- 'छूकर चरण भाग्य बनते हैं' व्यंग्य के महत्व को विश्लेषित कीजिए?

## SYBA SEM-III/URDU MINOR

## Origin and Development of Urdu Language and Literature- II

Timing: 02 hours

Marks: 60

Note:- Attempt Any Four

## ہدایات:

1. چھ سوالات میں سے کسی چار کے جواب مطلوب ہیں۔
2. تمام سوالات کے نمبر مساوی ہوں گے۔
3. ہر جواب سے پہلے متعلقہ سوال ضرور نقل کریں۔
4. ہر جواب نئے صفحہ سے شروع کریں۔

- سوال نمبر 1):- مسعود حسین خان کے نظریے پر تفصیلی گفتگو کیجئے۔ 15
- سوال نمبر 2):- دہلی اور لکھنؤ کی شاعری کاتقابلی مطالعہ قلم بند کیجئے۔ 15
- سوال نمبر 3):- میر، درد اور مومن کی شعری خصوصیات بیان کیجئے۔ 15
- سوال نمبر 4):- قلی قطب شاہ کی ادبی خدمات کا جائزہ لیجئے۔ 15
- سوال نمبر 5):- اردو ادب کے حوالے سے عادل شاہی عہد کے نمایاں کارکردگی قلم بند کیجئے۔ 15
- سوال نمبر 6):- اردو ادب کے حوالے سے فورٹ ولیم کالج کی کارکردگی کو اجاگر کیجئے۔ 15

## SY SEM-III/AEC-URDU

## Urdu Communication Skill- II

Timing: 01 hours

Marks: 30

Note:- Attempt Any Two

## ہدایات:

1. تین سوالات میں سے کسی دو کے جواب مطلوب ہیں۔
2. تمام سوالات کے نمبر مساوی ہوں گے۔
3. ہر جواب سے پہلے متعلقہ سوال ضرور نقل کریں۔
4. ہر جواب نئے صفحہ سے شروع کریں۔

- 15 سوال نمبر 1): -اردو گنتی بندسوں اور عبارتوں میں بیس سے اسی تک لکھینے۔
- 15 سوال نمبر 2): -اردو ضرب الامثال کی وضاحت کرتے ہوئے اس کی چند مثالیں پیش کیجیے۔
- 15 سوال نمبر 3): -تذکیر و تانیث کے اصول بیان کرتے ہوئے اس کی کم سے کم پچیس مثالیں دیجیے۔

द्वितीय वर्ष/सेमिस्टर - III / AEC- हिंदी भाषा व्यावहारिक प्रयोग

(Hindi Language Practical Usage)

समय : 01 घंटे

अंक : 30

सूचना: 1) निम्नलिखित तीन प्रश्नों में से कोई भी दो प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखिए  
2) दायीं ओर के अंक गुण दर्शाते हैं।

प्रश्न 1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखिए

15

अ) शब्दभेद का सामान्य परिचय देते हुए सर्वनामों प्रकाश डालिए ?

आ) मौलाना आज़ाद स्कूल में सहायक कंप्यूटर शिक्षक पद हेतु आवेदन प्रस्तुत कीजिए?

प्रश्न 2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों उत्तर लिखिए

15

अ) राजभाषा हिंदी की संवैधानिक स्थिति एवं महत्व पर अपने शब्दों में प्रकाश डालिये ?

आ) कारक का अर्थ एवं प्रकार बताकर विराम चिन्हों पर प्रकाश डालिए ?

प्रश्न 3. निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखिए

15

अ) स्वर एवं व्यंजन को परिभाषित करते हुए हिंदी वर्णमाला लिखिए ?

आ) राजभाषा विभाग में आर टी आई (RTI) के तहत हिंदी भाषा के प्रयोग एवं स्थिति के संदर्भ में जानकारी का प्रारूप बनाइये ?

251011

Sy. B. Com / B. A (Res)

NC2325

Rizvi College of Arts, Science & Commerce

Open Elective: Biodiversity and Conservation

Sem-III Oct/2025

N.B: (1) All the questions are compulsory.

(2) Each question indicates full marks to the right.

Total Marks: 30

Duration: 1 Hour

Q.1 Fill in the blanks with the appropriate answer. (Any Five) 05Marks

- i) Silent Valley is in the Nilgiri Hills of \_\_\_\_ ghats.  
(Himalaya/Western/Lonavala/Uttarakhand)
- ii) \_\_\_\_ species are not in the ICUN classification of threatened species.  
(Extinct/Harmful/Vulnerable/Endangered)
- iii) \_\_\_\_ does not directly contribute to the loss of biodiversity.  
(Habitat Destruction/Climate Change/Species Introduction/Genetic Diversity)
- iv) \_\_\_\_ is the primary cause of the current high rates of species extinction.  
(Natural selection/Human Activities/Volcanic Eruption/Earthquake)
- v) \_\_\_\_ day is celebrated on 12<sup>th</sup> August every year.  
(Tiger/Elephant/Owl/Lion)
- vi) \_\_\_\_ is the country with the greatest biodiversity of flora and fauna.  
(Brazil/Japan/India/Iran)
- vii) Man and Biosphere Programme was introduced in India in \_\_\_\_.  
(1986/2010/2020/1990)
- viii) The largest biodiversity hotspot in India is the \_\_\_\_ hotspot.  
(Himalayan/Western Ghats/Indo-Burma Regional/Sundaland)
- ix) \_\_\_\_ Tiger Reserve is located in West Bengal.  
(Buxa/Sariska/Kaziranga/Corbett)
- x) The Chipko movement was prominently led by the woman \_\_\_\_ in 1974  
(Gaura Devi/Sridevi/Padmavati/Vandana Siva)

Q.2 Attempt any **two** from the following questions. (05 Marks each)

- (a) Write a short note on endemic and endangered species in India.
- (b) Discuss the major biodiversity hotspots in India.
- (c) Why is biodiversity important to the planet?
- (d) What do you understand by the term 'Biodiversity'? What are its factors?

Q.3 Attempt any **two** from the following questions. (05 Marks each)

- (a) What kind of threats are there to biodiversity?
- (b) Give an overview of national parks or bird sanctuaries in India.
- (c) What are the conservation methods to protect species?
- (d) Discuss about any biodiversity movement or project taken up by the government of India.

Q.4 Attempt any **one** from the following questions. (05Marks)

- (a) "Biodiversity loss is a major concern in India." What steps would you refer to tackle this?
  - (b) "India has many species that are both endemic(found only in India) and endangered(at the risk of extinction)".What measures would you suggest to protect them?
-